

SCIENCES PO LILLE.



- O4 presentation
- (06) key numbers
- 09 library
- 10 program outline
- (14) contacts
- (15) organizational chart
- 16 maps
- 22 calendar
- 24 need some help?
- 30 reporting procedures
- 32 in the city center





ÉDITO

Dear readers,

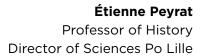
What a pleasure it is to present you with the 2025-2026 edition of our practical guide, designed to accompany you throughout this new academic year. Whether you're starting out at Sciences Po Lille or are already familiar with the campus, this guide will make your life easier and help you make the most of every day.

You'll find all the essential information you'll need to find your way around campus, contact our staff, and keep from missing out on all the important events of this academic year. But this guide offers much more: it provides answers to all your questions about health, inclusion, professional integration, and the fight against all forms of discrimination and violence.

A true reflection of Sciences Po Lille's vivid and supportive spirit, this guide includes interactive digital tools, with QR codes to easily access updated information all year long.

Happy exploring, happy reading and, most of all, have an amazing 2025-2026 academic year full of adventure, learning and shared commitments.

Welcome to your home at Sciences Po Lille!





presentation

SCIENCES PO LILLE

Sciences Po Lille is a prestigious institution of the humanities and social sciences that offers a 5-year master's degree. It is part of three networks of excellence: the Réseau ScPo, the University of Lille and the Conférence des Grandes Ecoles (CGE).

Sciences Po Lille's reputation has made it **one of France's most selective universities,** with an admission rate that varies between 7% and 15% for its different admission exams.

Students from all four corners of France compose each graduating class, and every year an increasing number of international students come to join them.

True to its public service mission, Sciences Po Lille has placed social diversity at the forefront of its development policy. In 2007, it implemented its Integrated Studies Program (PEI), an educational outreach program that serves nearly 1,000 middle and high school students in the Hauts-de-France region every year.

With its strong international focus,
Sciences Po Lille educates future
leaders in the economic, administrative,
associative, social and political fields
in France, Europe and throughout
the world.

Sciences Po Lille's **multi-disciplinary program** allows students to acquire a wide range of skills that are recognized and sought after in the business world, as well as in the public and associative sectors.

Advantaged by its geographical location at the heart of Europe, close to Paris, London and Brussels, Sciences Po Lille quickly developed its international focus. It offers dual-degree programs with universities in Germany, Spain and Italy, and dual master's programs with universities in Hungary and Italy.

All students spend their third year **abroad.** This immersive experience allows students to improve their language skills, discover new learning environments and expand their cultural horizons.

Today, Sciences Po Lille has a network of **230** international partnerships in over **50** countries all over the world.

Designed to allow for a **progressive transition** to professional life, **the master's programs** prepare students to enter the workplace immediately upon obtaining their degree.

Students can choose from over twenty programs, including three dual master's programs with partner institutions in France (Centrale Lille, EDHEC Business School and ESJ Lille) and two international dual master's programs (University of Szeged and Johns Hopkins SAIS Bologna).

Five master's programs offer apprenticeships in the second year:

- Management of Cultural Institutions,
- Rational Business Management,
- Drink, Eat, Live,
- Urban Territorial Governance,
- Audiovisual Industry Management (in partnership with the Series Mania Institute).

The curriculum focuses on **contemporary issues,** inspired by an active community of teacher-researchers who belong to several University of Lille research groups in the humanities and social sciences:

- CERAPS (political science and public law),
- CLERSE (economics and sociology),
- CRDP (public law),
- CECILLE (languages and civilizations),
- IRHiS (history).

Sciences Po Lille resides on rue Angellier, at the heart of the Saint-Michel district, in historic buildings that were once home to the University of Lille's law and literature departments and the university library.

This location near the Ecole Supérieure de Journalisme, the Palais des Beaux-Arts, the Préfecture, the Maison Internationale des Chercheurs, as well as a synagogue, church and protestant temple, anchors it steadfastly in its role as a crossroads of knowledge, culture and debate, and gives it a unique perspective on contemporary issues.

In the fall, Sciences Po Lille will inaugurate the Workshop, a new building dedicated to teamwork and teaching, thus strengthening its services and connection to the République Beaux-Arts district.



key numbers

SCIENCES PO LILLE



1,700 students in a degree program

350 international students

30 major program ambassadors 480 new students every year 360 new alumni every year Success rate:

11 %
on the main admission
exam (2025)

47professors (including 33 teacher-researchers)

700 contract teachers (40% from the public sector and 60% from the private sector) **72**administrative,
technical and library staff

25 visiting professors every year

5

research laboratories affiliated with the University of Lille:

- CERAPS* (political science and public law)
- CLERSE (economics and sociology)
- IRHiS (history)
- CRDP (public law)
- CECILLE (languages and civilization)

*Sciences Po Lille co-supervises CERAPS with the University of Lille and the CNRS.





A 5-year degree equivalent to a master's

1st CYCLE

2 years of general and multi-disciplinary studies

+ 1 year abroad

2nd CYCLE

More than 20 programs:

- 13 majors
- 4 dual master's programs (Centrale Lille, EDHEC, ESJ Lille, Szeged)
- 2 programs co-certified with the University of Lille (Careers in Political Science Research, SES agrégation exam preparatory course)
- 2 institution degree programs (Middle East and the Arab World, Preparing for a Career in Senoir Public Service)

3

five-year dual degree programs (Münster, Rome, Salamanca)



Nearly **230**international agreements
in over **50** countries
on **5** continents

100 % of students spend at least one academic year abroad 350 international exchange students

110
international students
enrolled in a degree
program

06) _______ 07

key numbers

SCIENCES PO LILLE



Creation and coordination of the largest national democratization program (PEI)

4254 middle and high school students

403 middle and high schools

5 apprenticeship training programs

700 internships per year throughout the curriculum

27 months of internships in France and abroad (maximum duration)

7,600 alumni

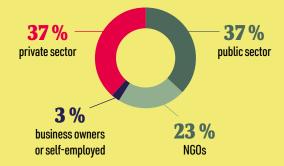
90%* employment rate

begin their career abroad

pursue their education after graduation



Where do our alumni work?



*Source: CGE (Conférence des Grandes Ecoles) survey. The 2025 recent graduate survey examined the Denis Mukwege Class of 2023.



The library is open from 9am to 10pm, 7 days a week.

The library covers two floors. You'll find quiet, plant-filled workspaces, individual study stations, group workrooms (which can be reserved via the Affluences app), the learning lab, a kitchenette to reheat a meal, a lounge to read the news, borrow a boardgame, and relax, and an outdoor terrace to get some air, take a coffee break, or enjoy a snack.



At vour service

- Varied collections, on site and online, in the humanities, political science, law, economics, international relations, history, but also literature, language and culture, scientific journals, and even DVDs and comics.
- The library also lends everyday objects (from noise-blocking headphones to cellphone chargers, drills and raclette machines).
- You can purchase highlighters and notecards next to the printer, or fill up your water bottle at the fountain.

The library staff is at your disposal to answer any questions, help with research, or listen to your suggestions regarding future library purchases or project ideas. bibliotheque@sciencespo-lille.eu

Find library news, new books, comics and DVDs, recommended reads and library events at



@bibscpolille and

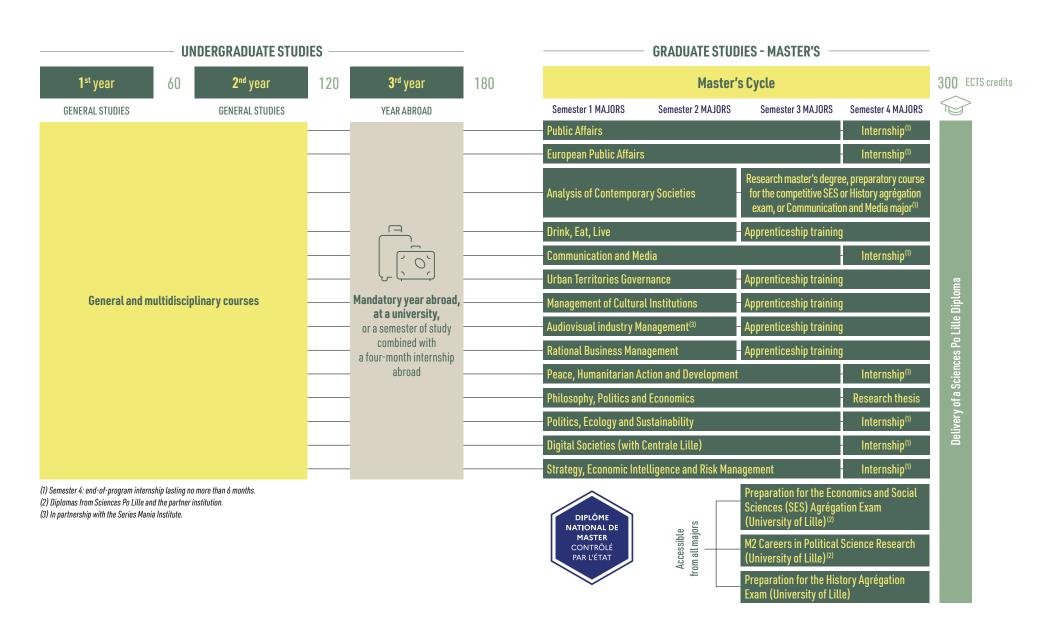


FOR MORE INFORMATION



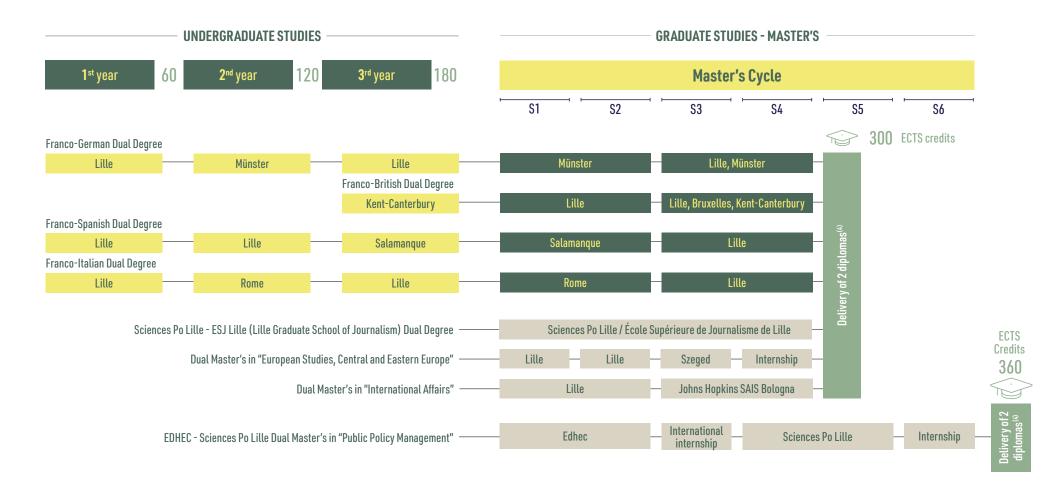
program outline

SCIENCES PO LILLE



program outline

SCIENCES PO LILLE



(4) Franco-German Dual Degree: diplomas from Sciences Po Lille and the University of Münster. Franco-British Dual Degree: diplomas from Sciences Po Lille and the University of Kent (admission suspended as of September 1, 2024, last class is the graduating class of 2028). Franco-Spanish Dual Degree: diplomas from Sciences Po Lille and the University of Salamanca. Franco-Italian Dual Degree: diplomas from Sciences Po Lille and the University La Sapienza of Rome. Dual degree: diplomas from Sciences Po Lille and ESJ Lille. Dual degree: diplomas from Sciences Po Lille and the University of Szeged. Dual degree: diplomas from Sciences Po Lille and Johns Hopkins SAIS Bologna. Dual degree: diplomas from Sciences Po Lille and Edhec.

INSTITUTIONAL DEGREES

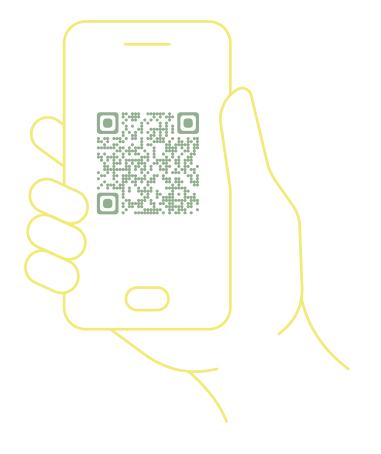
- Preparing for a Career in Senior Public Service
- Middle East and the Arab World

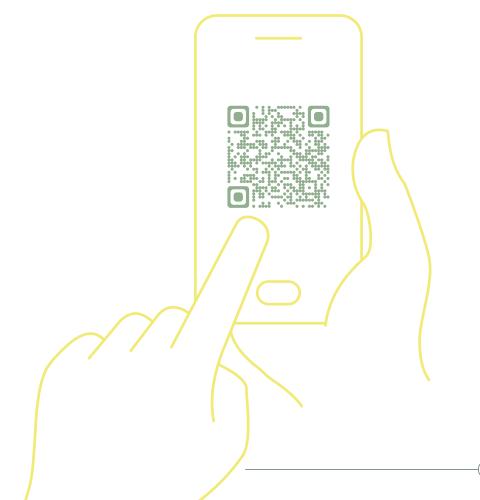


Organizational chart

AS OF SEPTEMBER 1, 2025

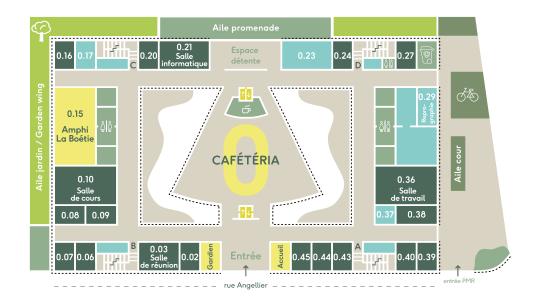
How can you contact a member of staff, where is their office? Flash this QR code to find out! Well-defined missions, an organization optimized to meet your expectations. Flash the QR code to see Sciences Po Lille's organizational chart.







SCIENCES PO LILLE



0

Helpdesk 0.46

Caretaker/Custodian

0.01

Quality approach

0.20

Estate and logistics, Technical services

0.23>29

Cafeteria

Lounge

La Boétie amphitheatre

0.15

Computer lab

0.21

Student organization offices

0.02>09 / 38>45

Student organization meeting room

0.03

First aid room

0.16

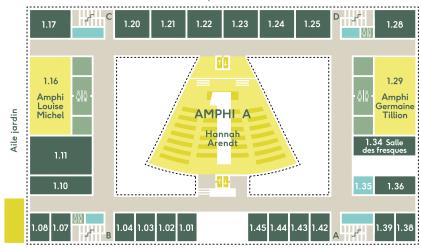
Classroom

0.10

Workspace

0.36

Aile promenade



rue Angellier

1

Academic affairs and student life

1.01>03/36>45

 $Professional\ integration\ and\ apprenticeships$

1.04/07>10

Executive education

1.11

Classrooms

1.17>28

Hannah Arendt amphitheatre

A

Louise Michel amphitheatre

1.16

Germaine Tillion amphitheatre

1.29

Fresco room

1.34

16)



SCIENCES PO LILLE



rue Angellier

2

Administration

2.04>15

Administrative affairs

2.03

International relations

2.31>36

Competitive Exam Preparation Room

2.16

Classrooms

2.17>30

Meeting room

2.44

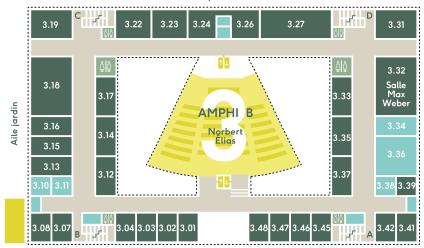
Boardroom

2.01

Norbert Elias amphitheatre

В

Aile promenade



rue Angellier

3

Admissions process

3.01

Financial affairs

3.02>08

Human resources

3.12>15 / 17

IT services

3.33>37

Public affairs

3.39>42

Research

3.16

Entrepreneurship

3.47

Educational outreach

3.45 / 46 / 48

Executive education classroom

3.18

Classrooms

3.19>31

Max Weber classroom

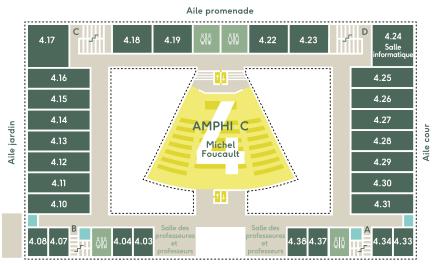
3.32

Norbert Elias amphitheatre

В



SCIENCES PO LILLE



rue Angellier

Faculty offices

4.03>16/25>38

Classrooms

4.17>23

Computer lab

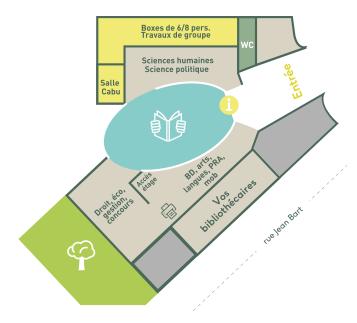
4.24

Faculty room

Michel Foucault amphitheatre

C

----- rue Angellier



Bibliothèque (Rez-de-chaussée)



Bibliothèque (Étage)



JANUARY SEPTEMBER OCTOBER NOVEMBER DECEMBER 2026 2025 2025 2025 2025 J 1 L 1 M 1 S 1 L 1 Fall break M 2 J 2 D 2 M 2 V 2 Christmas break M 3 V 3 L 3 М 3 S 3 J 4 S 4 M 4 J 4 D 4 V 5 D 5 M 5 L 5 V 5 S 6 L 6 J 6 S 6 M 6 1st semester exams (undergraduate and master's) D 7 M 7 ۷ 7 D 7 M 7 L 8 M 8 S 8 L 8 J 8 M 9 J 9 D 9 M 9 V 9 M 10 V 10 L 10 M 10 S 10 Year abroad ormational meet J 11 J 11 S 11 M 11 D 11 Start of classes V 12 for parents (Y2) L 12 D 12 M 12 V 12 2nd semester S 13 L 13 J 13 S 13 M 13 Réseau ScPo Online Open Days (online) D 14 M 14 V 14 D 14 M 14 Start of classes 1st semester Lille Student Fair L 15 M 15 S 15 L 15 J 15 M 16 V 16 J 16 D 16 M 16 Class catch-up M 17 S 17 M 17 V 17 L 17 D 18 J 18 S 18 M 18 J 18 V 19 D 19 M 19 V 19 L 19 S 20 L 20 J 20 S 20 M 20 D 21 M 21 V 21 D 21 M 21 L 22 J 22 L 22 M 22 S 22 M 23 M 23 J 23 D 23 V 23 M 24 V 24 L 24 M 24 S 24 J 25 S 25 M 25 J 25 D 25 Christmas break V 26 D 26 M 26 V 26 L 26 L 27 J 27 S 27 S 27 M 27 D 28 D 28 M 28 V 28 M 28 Fall break L 29 M 29 S 29 L 29 J 29 M 30 J 30 D 30 M 30 V 30 V 31 M 31 S 31 Open House Day

International relations

Communication

Academics

Vacations and bank holidays

Campus and student life

FI	EBRUARY 2026		MARCH 2026			APRIL 2026			MAY 2026			JUNE 2026
D 1		D	1 Winter break	М	1		٧	1			1	
L 2		L	2	J	2	JISPO Inter-SciencesPo Games	S	2	2™ semester exams (Undergraduates and Y4)	М	2	
М 3		М	3	٧	3		D	3		М	3	
M 4		М	4	S	4		L	4		J	4	
J 5		J	5	D	5		М	5		٧	5	
V 6		٧	6	L	6		М	6		S	6	
S 7		S	7	М	7		J	7		D	7	
D 8		D	8	М	8		٧	8		L	8	
L 9		L	9	J	9		S	9		М	9	
M 10		М	10	٧	10		D	10		М	10	
M 11		М	11	S	11		L	11		J	11	
J 12		J	12	D	12		М	12		٧	12	
V 13		٧	13	L	13	M 13 J 14 Class catch-up week V 15 S 16	М	13		S	13	
S 14		S	14	М	14		J	14		D	14	
D 15		D	15	М	15		٧	15		L	15	
L 16		L	16	J	16			М	16			
M 17		М	17	٧	17		D	17		М	17	
M 18		М	18	S	18		L	18		J	18	
J 19		J	19	D	19		М	19		٧	19	
V 20		٧	20	L	20		М	20		S	20	
S 21	_	S	21	М	21		J	21		D	21	
D 22	_	D	22 M 2 23 J 2	22	2 Spring break	٧	22		L	22		
L 23	_	L		J	23		S	23		M 23		
M 24	Winter break	М	24	٧	24		D	24		М	24	Make-up exam period
M 25		М	25	S	25		L	25		J	J 25 and S2) and	for Y1 and Y2 (S1 and S2) and master's (S2 and Grand Oral -
J 26		J	26	D	26		М	26		۷	26	PPE ASC, Mpp EDHEC and apprenticeship
V 27		٧	27	L	27		М	27		S	27	majors)
S 28		S	28	М	28	2 nd semester exams (Undergraduates	J	28		D	28	Continues to July 3 rd
	=	D	29	М	29	and Y4)	٧	29		L	29	
	=	L	30	J	30		S	30		М	30	
	_	М	31				D	31				

need some help?

SCIENCES PO LILLE

Are you having money problems, going through a rough patch, need to talk, looking for support and care, or facing more serious problems? Sciences Po Lille staff are available to guide you to the right service to help you make it through difficult times.

Please don't hesitate to contact and talk with your class advisor, academic director, or members of the administrative and academic team: a discreet but present human chain will come together to provide the help you need. **Providing quality assistance to our students is a fundamental objective for Sciences Po Lille.**

Computer loans

Your computer isn't working? Sciences Po Lille can help. Every student can request a laptop, depending on availability.

- For a short-term loan (less than a week), contact the library.
- For a persistent problem, see Léa Moine, the campus life and association representative.

Office 1.36 - lea.moine@sciencespo-lille.eu

Financial problems?

The Commission d'Aides Sociales (Social Support Commission)

The Sciences Po Lille CAS meets 4 times a year to examine the situation of students in difficulty on a case by case basis and propose financial aid. Léa Moine will send an informative email one month before each meeting.

Social worker

To make a request, you must make an appointment with the University of Lille social worker, Mélina Salomé, who can inform you about the steps to be taken.

125 boulevard d'Alsace - 59000 Lille Tel : 03 20 90 74 05 melina.salome@crous-lille.fr

Practical health information

• University Student Health Services (SSE)

The university student health services (SSE) receive students at their five offices and accompany them throughout their academic career. You can get a check-up, make an appointment for a consultation or to address any medical, gynecological, psychological, dietary or social questions or issues. You can get health advice, update your vaccinations or get a health certificate.

Health care is provided without advance payment upon presentation of your up-to-date carte vitale (social security card, or proof of coverage) and health insurance information if you are covered.

Tel: 03 62 26 93 00 - sse@univ-lille.fr

Opening hours: Monday to Friday, 8:30am to 5pm non-stop (not open during school breaks).

- Campus Moulins/Ronchin 125 bd d'Alsace - 59024 Lille

FOR MORE INFORMATION



Family planning

Family planning center, contraception, emergency contraception (morning-after pill). Medical consultations by appointment Monday to Friday and Saturday morning.

Counseling on sexuality, contraception, abortion, violence, women's rights, etc.

16 av. du Président Kennedy - 59800 Lille Tel : 03 20 57 74 80 - métro République Beaux-Arts

For more health information



need some help?

SCIENCES PO LILLE

Students with disabilities

For academic accommodations:

Sébastien Quilbé Office 1.01 - 03 59 57 65 03 sebastien.quilbe@sciencespo-lille.eu

• For apprenticeship support:

David Delfolie Office 4.07 - 03 61 26 45 73 david.delfolie@sciencespo-lille.eu

During your apprenticeship:

Yohan Paluszezak Office 1.03 - 03 20 90 42 76 yohan.paluszezak@sciencespo-lille.eu

Make an appointment in early September: the earlier we know what your needs are, the faster we can implement the accommodations you need!

Psychological issues

At Sciences Po Lille

Permanence psy (Happsy Hours)

Consultations with a psychologist, free and completely confidential.

Every Wednesday (9am-12pm) and/or Thursday (1pm-4:30pm), closed during school holidays, by appointment.

Tel: 06 27 86 91 83 - rdv.apsytude@gmail.com

Off-campus contacts

 Albert Destombes University Psychological Assistance Office (BAPU)

A place where you can talk about psychological problems with a therapist, in sessions or as a part of psychotherapeutic treatment. Consultations are fully covered by social security, with no advance payment necessary.

Tel: 03 20 54 85 26 - bapulille@gmail.com

7 rue Saint Sauveur - 59000 Lille

Nightline

An anonymous and free nighttime hotline staffed by student volunteers, for students in Lille. It is accessible by phone or online chat, from 9pm to 2:30am.

Tel: 03 74 21 11 11

Online chat: https://www.nightline.fr/lille

Sexual and sexist violence, what should you do?

At Sciences Po Lille

Sciences Po Lille has set up a counseling center for victims and witnesses of sexist and sexual violence. The center is for Sciences Po Lille students and staff.

This center provides counseling and information to best guide victims according to their specific situation and needs (recommend professionals who can provide psychological and legal assistance, information about legal or disciplinary procedures, etc.).

You can contact the Sciences Po Lille counseling service at: ecoute.VSS@sciencespo-lille.eu

A counsellor will contact you within 48 hours (2 workdays) and propose a meeting with two counsellors within 7 workdays. The purpose of this first confidential meeting is to listen, help identify the facts and your specific needs, and determine the next possible steps of action.

Available resources

SSV SUPPORT



Other contacts at Sciences Po Lille

For students and staff

Catherine Saupin (Office 4.37), gender equality advisor: egalitegenre@sciencespo-lille.eu Cécile Chalmin (Office 2.14),

student and campus life director: cecile.chalmin@sciencespo-lille.eu

Léa Moine (Office 1.36), campus life and association representative: lea.moine@sciencespo-lille.eu

For staff only

Christine Gheysens (Office 3.17), human resources director: christine.gheysens@sciencespo-lille.eu

Talking is not reporting

(I want to talk, be listened to)

• On-campus ecoute.VSS@sciencespo-lille.eu

• Off-campus

CNAÉ : 0 800 737 800 cnaes@enseignementsup.gouv.fr Cellule H-VSS Université de Lille : contact-harcelement-sexuel@univ-lille.fr

I want to make a report

See p. 30

need some help?

SCIENCES PO LILLE

Off-campus contacts

CNAÉ

The Cnaé is a reporting and support hotline set up by the MESR and managed by the "En avant toutes" association. It allows callers to talk about and report situations that could be classified as criminal (discrimination, harassment, sexist and sexual violence). Situations are officially reported only if the caller agrees. In such cases, a report is sent to the Rectorat which then contacts the university.

Complementary to Science Po Lille's own hotline, the Cnaé is specifically designed for those who, at first or at all, do not wish to confide their situation within their own university.

Tel: 0 800 737 800 cnaes@enseignementsup.gouv.fr

10am-9pm on weekdays and 10am-2pm on Saturday.

CNAÉ



Other off-campus contacts

Sciences Po Lille has established a partnership with the Lille Bar's telephone hotline "Allo Victimes" to allow staff and other members of the university community to get information, help and support regarding any sort of violence they may have been victims of, whether professionally, academically or personally.

Tel: 03 20 55 09 55

The hotline is open from 8am to 10pm Monday to Friday and allows callers to talk with a lawyer and, if necessary, make a free appointment

University of Lille's Maison de la Médiation:
 open to University of Lille, and thus also Science
 Po Lille students and staff. A place to find
 support, information, and answers to legal and
 administrative questions, it is associated with the
 CEVIHS (sexual harassment hotline) and CESAHM
 (psychological harassment hotline).

contact-harcelement-sexuel@univ-lille.fr contact-harcelement-moral@univ-lille.fr maison-mediation@univ-lille.fr CIDFF Lille: the CIDFF's multidisciplinary and professional teams receive women who have been victims of sexist and sexual violence. They inform them of their rights, identify their difficulties, and offer global support during police, legal, medical, social and professional proceedings.

Tel: 03 20 70 22 18 https://nord-territoires.cidff.info/

- Delegates of the Defender of Rights in Lille www.defenseurdesdroits.fr/fr/office#59
- L'Échappée, a group for the fight against sexist and sexual violence

Tel: 06 30 89 27 33 www.lechappee-lille.fr/jai-besoin-daide A large number of associations are here to help.
 You can find their contact information by consulting the Women's directory and the Combatting LGBTQIA+ discrimination directory published by the City of Lille.

2025 WOMEN'S DIRECTORY



2024-2025 I GRTQIA+ DIRECTORY





reporting procedures

SCIENCES PO LILLE

Sexual, sexist, homophobic and transphobic violence Reporting a situation

• Who can report an incident?

Any person or group of people who were a victim or witness. Any and all members of the staff (administrative and/or academic) and any and all students may call upon this service.

• How do I make a report?

Go to the website www.sciencespo-lille.eu/signalement, where you'll find the online report form.

• What happens once a report is filed?

The report will be examined by a group of counsellors and appropriate recommendations will be made to the director, who is the only person who can instigate procedures: administrative inquiry and, if necessary, invoke the disciplinary board. You will be contacted within 2 workdays to finalize and, if needed, complete your report and determine any assistance you may need.

• Why make a report?

To evaluate the situation, according to the facts and evidence provided, instigate any provisional measures and disciplinary actions that may be necessary.

• What about confidentiality?

The support is strictly confidential.

If the report is anonymous, no action (support, procedures, etc.) can be taken. If a disciplinary procedure is instigated, your identity, and that of any witnesses, will appear in the case file and the disciplinary report. The members of the disciplinary board must respect confidentiality throughout the entirety of the procedure (once the investigators have been assigned, they have two months to complete the investigation).

FOR MORE INFORMATION SEE THE FAQ ONLINE:



For more information about disciplinary procedures in ESR: https://abcdroit-vss.fr/

A report may or may not result in the involvement of the disciplinary board.

FIND MORE INFORMATION ABOUT THE INSTITUTION'S ROLE IN THE "SEXIST AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE, WHAT SHOULD I DO?"

BROCHURE



Racism, anti-Semitism, discrimination Counselling and support for victims

• Who can report an incident?

Any and all students, any and all members of staff who are victim or witness to acts of discrimination or racist or anti-Semitic remarks made by a student or a member of the academic, administrative or technical staff.

• How do I report an incident?

The Combatting racism, anti-Semitism and discrimination advisor is available to listen, inform, support and guide you with complete confidentiality. You can contact her at this address:

racisme-antisemitisme-discriminations@ sciencespo-lille.eu

To report an incident and fill out the referral form, go to the Equality page on the Sciences Po Lille website:

https://signalement.sciencespo-lille.eu/

• What should be reported?

Any advocacy of hate against a person or group, insult or defamation addressed to a person or group based on their race or their real or assumed belonging to a given religion.

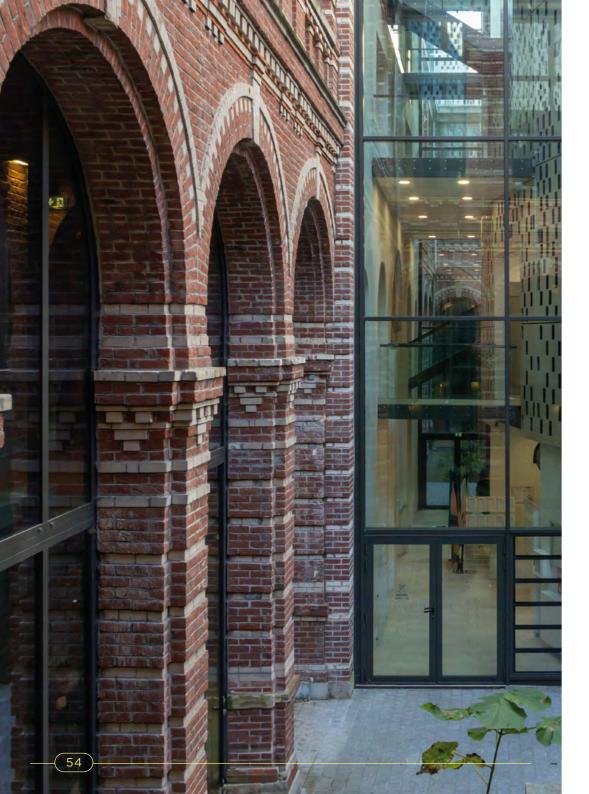
Any discrimination of a person based on their handicap, race, gender, sexual orientation, gender identity, or real or assumed belonging to a given religion.

• What happens once a report is filed?

The report will be examined collectively by the "Reports of racism, anti-Semitism and discrimination" panel, which will provide Sciences Po Lille's director with their recommendations on the most appropriate steps of action to be taken to address the reported incident. The disciplinary board could be invoked if the circumstances so require.

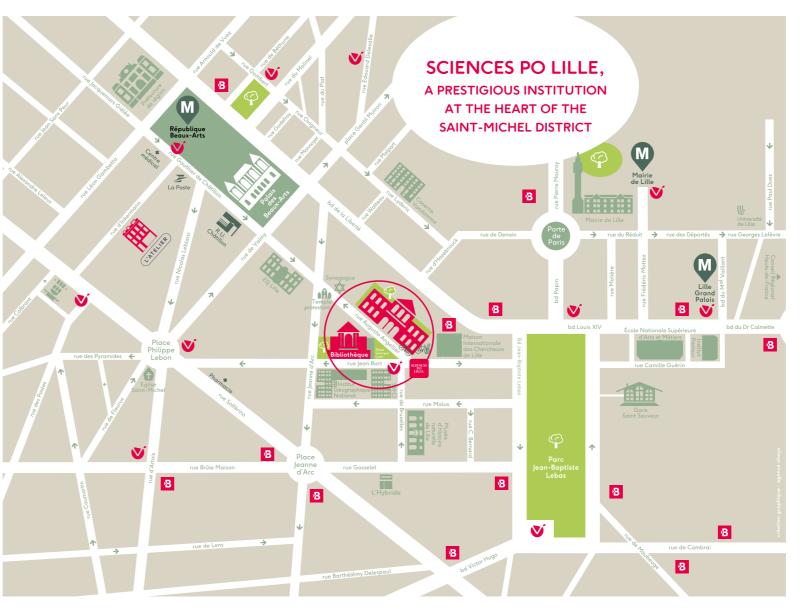
FIND MORE INFO ONLINE IN THE FAQ::





in the city centre

SCIENCES PO LILLE





9 rue Angellier 59000 Lille

Tel.: +33 (0)3 20 90 48 40

www.sciencespo-lille.eu







Création graphique : www.agence-upco.com © Photos/Illustrations : Heritage Illustration, Cyril Entzmann, Sciences Po Lille, AdobeStock. Document non contractuel.



